Ministry of Higher Education

**Qassim University**College of Engineering



المملكة العربية السعودية وزارة التعليم العالي جامعة القصيم كليه الهندسه

## **Optimal Control**

College: Engineering
Department: Mechanical Engineering
First: Course Definition
1- Course Code: ME 668
2- Units: 3 credit hrs
3 – Semester:
4 -Prerequisite
5- Co-requisite
6- Location (if not on main Campus):
Second: Course Objectives

- 1. To provide a basic knowledge of the theoretical foundations of optimal control.
- 2. To develop the skill needed to design controllers using available optimal control theory and software.
- 3. To introduce the evolutionary algorithms as powerful numerical computational tools to solve constraint optimal dynamical problems.

## **Third: Course Specifications**

1- Topics to be covered				
Subject	No of Weeks	Units		
Introduction to the principles and methods of the optimal control approach				
Performance measures	1	3		
Dynamic programming	2	6		
Calculus of variations	2	6		
Pontryagin's principle	2	6		
optimal linear regulators; minimum-time and	2	6		

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minimum-fuel problems		
steepest descent and quasi-linearization methods	2	6
for determining optimal trajectories		
Numerical optimization using to evolutionary	2	6
optimization techniques.		

## 2- Course components (Total hrs in the Semester)

Lecture	Exercise or lab	Other
45		

#### 3- Intended Learning Outcomes of the Course (ILO's)

#### a. Knowledge

#### i) Description of the knowledge to be acquired:

- Understanding the concept of optimality, constraints, feasible solutions, and performance indices.
- Understanding the principles of stochastic search techniques such as genetic algorithms

### ii) Teaching strategies to be used to develop that knowledge

- Lectures and tutorials
- Home assignments
- Open class discussions and forums
- Case study report using data collection, internet search, numerical computation, simulation, and reporting
- Matlab sessions

#### iii) Methods of assessment of knowledge acquired

- Home assignments
- Quizzes
- Midterm Exams
- Term Project
- Final Exam

#### b- Cognitive (Intellectual) Skills

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#### i) Cognitive skills to be developed

- Ability to formulate the optimization problems by defining the problem variables and objective function.
- Ability to use the calculus of variation to determine the optimal solution for dynamic systems.
- Ability to use evolutionary algorithms to determine the optimal solution for static and dynamics systems

#### ii) Teaching strategies to be used to develop these cognitive skills

- Lectures and tutorials
- Home assignments
- Open class discussions and forums
- Case study report using data collection, internet search, numerical computation, simulation, and reporting
- Matlab sessions

#### iii) Methods of assessment of students cognitive skills

- Home assignments
- Quizzes
- Midterm Exams
- Term Project
- Final Exam

#### c. Interpersonal Skills and Responsibility

## i) Description of the interpersonal skills and capacity to carry responsibility to be developed

• Team work in Term project and Assignments

### ii) Teaching strategies to be used to develop these skills

- Home assignments (group)
- Open class discussions and forums
- Case study report using data collection, internet search, numerical computation, simulation, and reporting

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## iii) Methods of assessment of students interpersonal skills and capacity to carry responsibility

- Home assignments.
- Quizzes.
- Term Project.

#### d. Communication, Information Technology and Numerical Skills

#### i) Description of the skills to be developed in this domain

- Ability to use the internet to search for specific information in the area of optimal control and evolutionary algorithms.
- Ability to use the available numerical computational tools such as Matlab to determine the optimal solution for static and dynamic problems.
- Ability to use the modern presentation techniques to demonstrate the students' ideas and work.

#### ii) Teaching strategies to be used to develop these skills

- Assignments, at home.
- Case study report using data collection, internet search, numerical computation, simulation, and reporting

#### iii) Methods of assessment of students numerical and communication skills

- Home assignments.
- Term Project.

#### e. Psychomotor (if applicable) & Other Non-cognitive Skills

i) Description of the psychomotor or other skills to be developed and the level of performance required

### ii) Teaching strategies to be used to develop these skills

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#### iii) Methods of assessment of student's psychomotor skills

#### **4- Student Assessment Schedule**

Assess	Assessment task (test, group project,	Week due	Weight
ment	examination etc.)		of
1	Quiz 1	Week 2	4%
2	Quiz 2	Week 4	4%
3	Quiz 3	Week 6	16%
4	Mid Term Exam1	Week 7	15%
5	Case Study Term project & Regular Assignments	Week 8	5%
6	Quiz 4	Week 9	4%
7	Quiz 5	Week 11	4%
8	Mid Term Exam2	Week 13	15%
9	Quiz 6	Week 14	4%
10	Final Exam	Week 16	50%

#### 5- Student Support

- Arrangements for availability of faculty for individual student consultations and academic advice. (include amount of time faculty are available each week.
- Three (3) Office hours per week are offered by the instructor to aid the students and support them.

#### **6- Learning Resources**

### i) Essential Books (References)

- 1. B. Anderson and J. Moore, Optimal Control, Dover, 2007
- 2. Randy Haupt and Sue Haupt "Practical Genetic Algorithms" Wiley, 2004
- 3. D. Kirk, "Optimal Control Theory", Dover, 2004

#### ii) Course Notes-

Course notes will be prepared in handled to the students through the web

#### iii) Recommended Books

- 1. R. Stengel," Optimal Control and Estimation", Dover, 1994
- 2. K. Astrom, Introduction to Stochastic Control Theory, Dover, 2006

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- 3. Bryson and Y. Ho, Applied Optimal Control, Taylor & Francis, 1975
- 4. Bryson," Applied Linear Optimal Control", Cambridge University Press, 2002
- 5. M. Athans and P. Falb,"Optimal Control", Dover, 2006
- 6. D. Naidu, "Optimal Control Systems", CRC Press, 2002

#### iv) Electronic Books & Web Sites:

www.mathworks.com

#### v) Periodicals

- IEEE Conferences and Journals
- Optimal Control Applications and Methods

#### 7- Course Evaluation and Improvement Processes

#### i) Strategies for Obtaining Student Feedback on Effectiveness of Teaching

- Questionnaire,
- Observing the students opinions recorded in the college student sit
- Appeal box
- Carrying out extensive questioners by a sample of the distinguished students just after the graduation from the college

## ii) Other Strategies for Evaluation of Teaching by the Instructor or by the Department

- Periodical review of the teaching methods by both the department council and the education affairs vice dean
- Questionnaire,
- Observing the students opinions recorded in the college student site.

#### iii) Processes for Improvement of Teaching

- Evaluation of the course outlines by external staff member from outside the university
- Periodical contact with the different engineering authorities and industries for evaluating and getting their feedback and suggestions concerning the course outlines.

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iv) Processes for verifying standards of student achievement (e.g. check marking by an independent faculty member of a sample of student work, periodic exchange and remarking of a sample of assignments with a faculty member in another institution)

- Check marking of a sample of student work by an independent faculty member
- v) Describe the planning arrangements for periodically reviewing course effectiveness and planning for improvement.
  - Assessment and evaluation of the level of achieving the course outcomes through a continuous improvement process (part of a quality assurance system established by the university.
  - Consequently, actions are to be taken to improve the course delivery when necessary.
  - Review of the course objectives, outcomes and curriculum each 2 years.